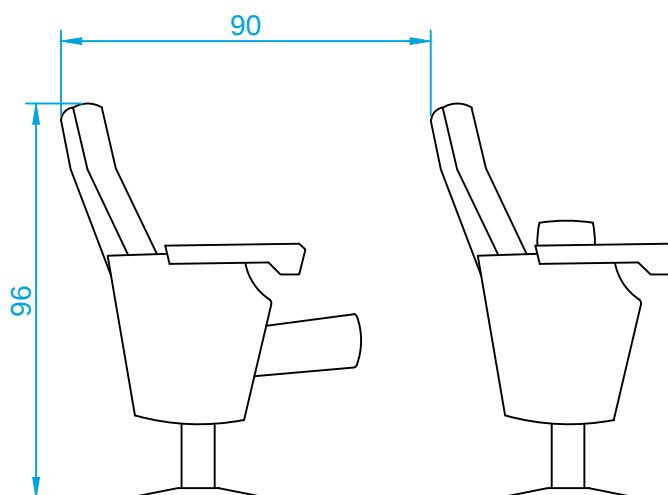
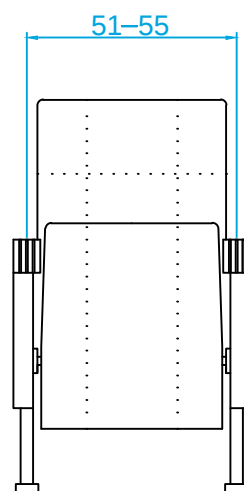
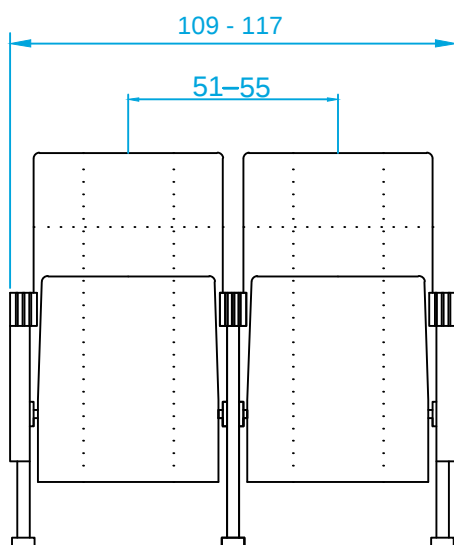




Marprieh
Equipment

Modelo

BADAJOS